

# OPERATION MANUAL FOR ULTRASOUND ALUMINIUM MELT TREATMENT EQUIPMENT



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#### **INTRODUCTION**

Dear Customer,

Thank you for your purchase of the product.

This ultrasonic aluminium alloy melt treatment device has been developed using the latest technologies to allow for greater overall performance and stability.

Please read and follow these operating instructions carefully before installing or commissioning your product. As with any electrically powered device, failure to observe these instructions can present a risk to life.

The device may only be operated and maintained by personnel who have read and understood

this operating manual and are familiar with the applicable legal regulations for accident prevention and workplace safety. Failure to comply with this will result in a loss of warranty rights.



#### **SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**

Before starting up your device, please read through the following instructions carefully, both for your own safety and for the safety of the device. The equipment has been designed and engineered to provide a simple, safe, efficient and convenient operation. Operating it requires very little training or skill and a minimum of physical effort. You will need to read the operating manual for the temperature controllers so you may set and operate them correctly.

Keep this manual where it can be readily accessed by all systems users.

Installation is to be carried out by qualified technical personnel only!

This device is to be operated by properly trained personnel only!

All necessary settings were either made in the factory or are described in this manual.

Inspection or diagnostic work inside the device may only be carried out to the extent described and, as with the electrical connection should only be performed by skilled personnel. When performing such work, the control device must be completely disconnected from the main power source.

The device must always be disconnected from the mains before cleaning or when installing/uninstalling an option. Do not use liquid cleaners or sprays. Only use pressur air.

The handling and platform for the device must be sufficiently stable, as the device being jolted or falling could cause severe damage.

Ensure that the power supply specifications given on the device are met.



ATTENTION: Repairs and modifications may only be carried out by competent, skilled personnel.

#### **INSTALLATION & ENVIRONMENT**

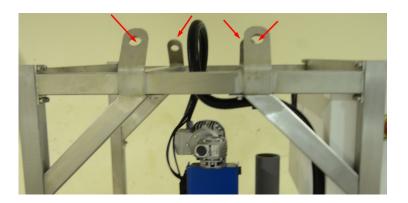
#### **Dimensions:**

H = 1600 mm; L= 1050 mm; W = 900 mm

## Weight:

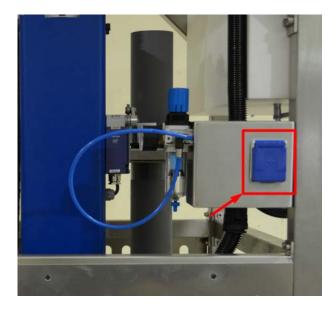
230 kg

## Handling:



#### POWER SUPPLY

210-250VAC/50-80Hz





Connect the furnace to the exact electrical voltage described before. A copy of electrical connections is also in the preceding pages. Be sure that you're wiring and fusing to the equipment is sufficiently over-sided consistent with local building codes.

#### SETTING THE MELT TREATMENT CYCLE PROPERTIES

- 1. Switch On the lateral button:
- 2. Login  $\rightarrow$  <u>Password manager</u>: **1000** (after you can change as you like).

Manual	User Login	
Mode	UsernameManager	
Aŭtomati Node	Password	
Setting	Cancel Login	

3. Description of Buttons Instaled in Controller Painel:



1	Emergency
2	ON/OFF BUTTON
3	Up Sialon Tube
4	Down Sialon Tube
5	Start Cycle
6	Stop/Resent Cycle
7	Start Ultrasound
8	Stop Ultrasound
	•



4. Select Cycle Mode: Manual or Automatic

4.1 In the MANUAL Mode, the device executes all Melt Treatment setting adjusted manually by the operator.

In the MANUAL Mode, the Up/Down and Start/Stop Ultrasound adjustments can be made either in Touch Screen or the Buttons on the Front Panel. The CCW/CW Direction Adjustment just can be made on Touch Screen.

Manual Mode	11:34:31	2021/10/12
Active user:Manager	Treatment Time Domin Current Treatment Tim	LogOff
	Start Stop Ultrasound Ultraso	
User:Manager, Login!	Log in suc	cessfully

- Up Movement of Sialon Tube in ascendant direction
- Down Movement of Sialon Tube in descendent direction
- CCW Movement of Sialon Tube in CCW direction
- CW Movement of Sialon Tube in CW direction
- CCW Movement of Sialon Tube in CCW direction

Treatment Time – Total Time of Melt Treatment by Sialon Tube

Current Treatment Time – Remaining Time of Melt Treatment by Sialon Tube



Start Ultrasound – Start of the ultrasonic treatment cycle

Stop Ultrasound – Stop the ultrasonic treatment cycle

#### ATTENTION:

Only when Sialon Tube is in the position of treatment, the Start Ultrasound should be PRESS.

Do not PRESS Start Ultrasound with Sialon Tube outside of melt.

5. In the AUTOMATIC Mode, the operator can use one of the three different modes



#### 5.1 AUTOMATIC Mode – Center Cycle

In this mode, the equipment execute melt Treatment without rotation of Sialon Tube

5.2 AUTOMATIC Mode – Rotational Cycle

In this mode, the equipment execute melt Treatment with rotation of Sialon Tube

5.3 AUTOMATIC Mode – Spiral Cycle

In this mode, the equipment execute melt Treatment with rotation and Up/Down of Sialon Tube



Spiral Cycle Mode Active user:Manager		11:35:13 2021/10/12 
Treatment Time	Start Ultrasound	Stop Ultrasound
0 min		
Current Treatment Time		
0 min		
Motion Time Up/Down	Time Up	Time Down
0 sec	0 sec	
User:Manager, Log	;in!	Log in successfully

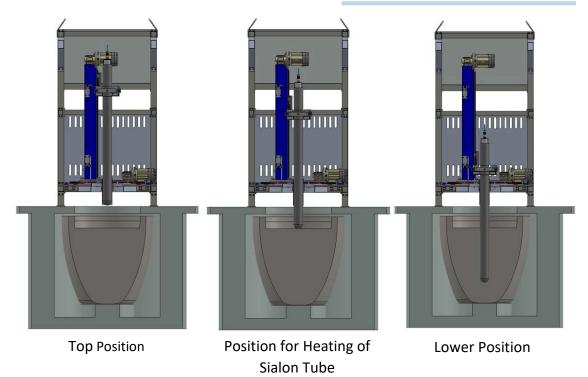
6. The manager can change the settings:

mpi s	ettings				4:58	2021/10/1.	2
Act	ive user:Ma	nager					
O Add	d User	Delete User	0	Change Password	0	Edit Group	
User	preview 🜔	Operation records	0	Time Setting	0	Contact us	
C Lo	gin Ø	LogOff					
-	User:Mana	ger,Login!		Log	in suc	ccessfully	

7. WORKING WITH SIALON TUBE - Considerations

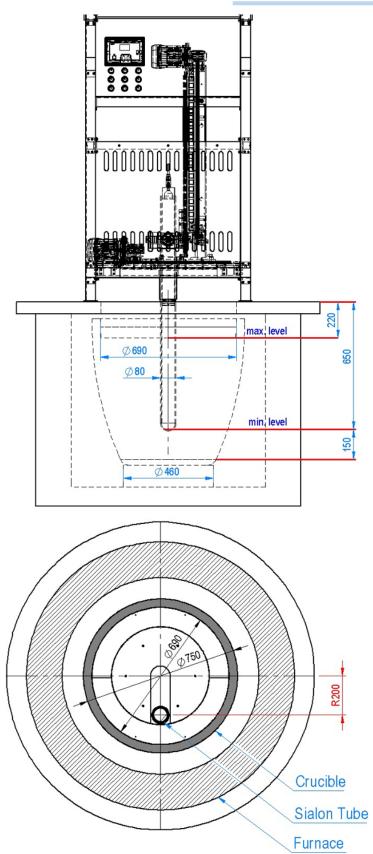
7.1 SEQUENCE OF WORK with Sialon Tube in Crucible





7.2 DIMENSIONS OF WORK – Minimum and Maximum Sialon Tube Positions



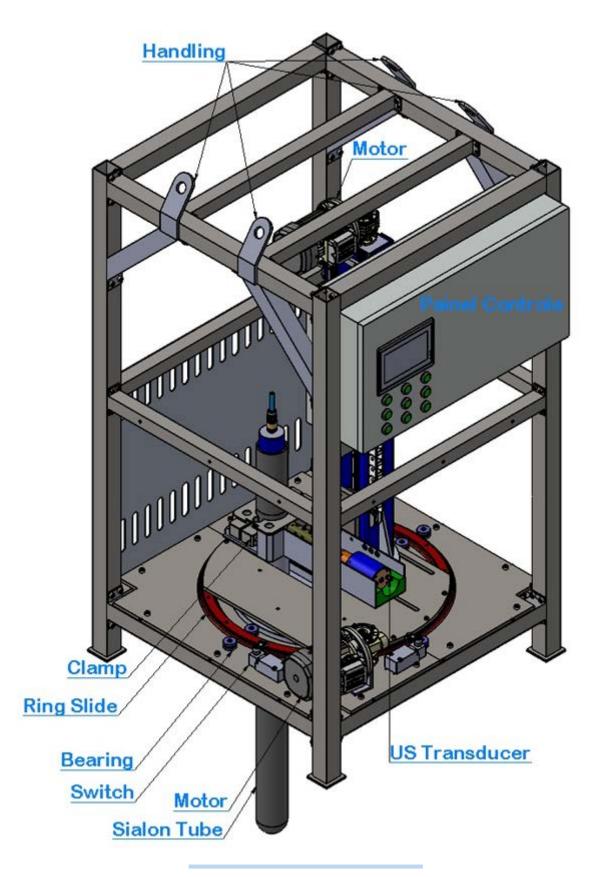


**NOTE:** The Distance from center of Sialon Tube to center of the crucible can range from R = 0 mm to R = 220 mm (R = 0 mm must be used with AUTOMATIC Mode – Center Cycle).



**WARMING:** For make melt treatment, the Sialon tube must be deeped at least 350 mm in the liquid.

6.3 ELEMENTS OF EQUIPMENT





#### MAINTENANCE

Qualified technicians must maintain this equipment. Before beginning any work on the system, the person shall ensure that all security precautions have been taken. Personnel working on the electrical or heated components must be authorized, trained and fully qualified.

#### CAUTION!

Combustible materials must not be placed in, on or near the furnace.

Do not set or place any materials, tools or liquids on top of the furnace.

All controls, switches and pyrometers are subject to failure. You should check the furnace periodically to be sure it is heating properly.

#### **GENERAL PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE:**

1. Turn power switch "OFF."

2. Clean rear ventilation port and louvers.

3. Clean interior of control panel if dirty.

4. Use hands that are free of dirt, oil, chemicals, etc., while setting the controller parameters.

5. Use care not to damage the Sialon Tube while loading or unloading.

6. Re-grease double edge ring slides and shaft bearings (located in the equipment base) with high temperature grease every week.

8. Inspect the condition of all motion components and re-grease them if necessary.

9. Supply enough air cooling to the transducer and clamp-on (5 - 6 bar).

10. The base of equipment was filled with four levels of UNIFRAX (ceramic layer ). Make periodic inspections to avoid heating components inside the box (motor, switches, ring slides, and bearings).

11. Before emerging Sialon Tube inside the metal, please slowly heat (attention to thermal shock). Use the hand control to lower the Sialon Tube to the liquid metal



surface. Leave it in that position for 5 to 10 minutes to warm up. After that, lower at least 350 – 400 mm inside of liquid to start the melt treatment. Use the desired operation cycle.

12. After finish the melt treatment, the Sialon Tube will come to the initial position (rear position). The equipment is prepared to clean the material stuck to the tube automatically. However, with help a dry cloth, wipe the surface of the Sialon Tube with a clean and dry cloth.

Symptom	Case	Solution
Transducer heated	Fail air supplying; air pressure	Increase the air pressure;
	insufficient	replace the cooling pipe if
		necessary.
Motors heating	Engine power; dirty	Clean the engine fan; make
	environment; Lack of	cleaning daily the engine
	lubrication of the rails	enclosure; Re-grease the
		rails
Clamp heating	Fail air supplying; air pressure	Increase the air pressure;
	insufficient	replace the cooling pipe if
		necessary; adjust the
		ultrasonic parameters
The Sialon Tube	No power to the generator;	Make a new scan of the
doesn't work	parameters wrongs; Sialon	ultrasonic system; adjust
	Tube broke; Clamp broken	the frequency; check the
		integrity of Sialon Tube;
		check the integrity of
		clamp.

#### TROUBLESHOOTING

13. Inside the electrical panel, there are two thermometers to control the temperature. One to control the lower temperature, the other the upper temperature. The value of the temperatures can be adjusted manually. Whenever the temperature inside the



control panel is higher, the Peltier (cooling system) is activated and works until the lower temperature is reached.

**WARNING:** Always disconnect power before servicing electrical parts.

#### MMM Generator

Download software here:

https://www.mastersonics.com/documents/mmm\_basics/mmm\_power\_supplies/S ONOROD-generators/

https://www.mastersonics.com/documents/mmm\_basics/mmm\_power\_supplies/S ONOROD-generators/SONO RODE\_AM\_AMMM\_04182019

#### Manual MMM Generator

Download software here:

https://mastersonics.com/documents/mmm\_basics/mmm\_power\_supplies/SONOR OD-generators/SONOROD\_GENERATOR%20user%20manual\_18072019.pdf

#### 1. COMM Tab

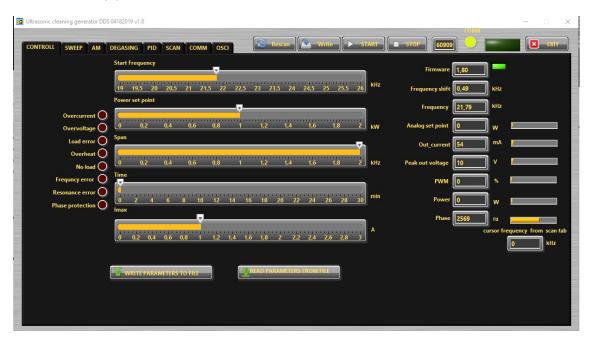
COMM (1)  $\rightarrow$  Choose correct COM (2)  $\rightarrow$  Red light will change for green (3)

😰 Ultrasonic clea	aning gener	ator DD	S 04182019	v1.8															CONN			-		×
CONTROLL	SWEEP	AM	DEGASIN	G PID	SCAN	сомм	OSCI		Res	can	🏊 - w	rite	▶ ऽा	ART		<b>STOP</b>	983	2	0	-			) exit	
																			G	enerato	or setin	as		
Modbus n	etwork stat t Error	tus		Paur	d rate 1	Network	setings				_	W MODE	BUS ADR	RESS		,	SSIGN	NEW M			_			
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l p	> sc/	ANING F	OR GENER	ATORS																				
6	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0	0 (	) 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
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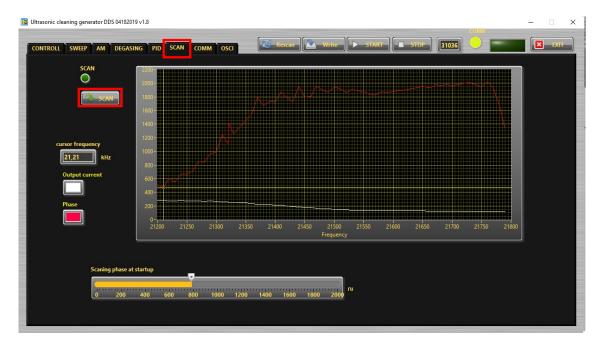


## 2. CONTROL Tab

## Tab Controll (1)



#### 3. SCAN Tab





## 4. DEGASING Tab

Find and activate the optimal Degasing regime, when a cleaning liquid has lot of

								-	26-	26		26		CONN	<i>c</i>	
ONTROLL	SWEEP	AM	DEGASING	PID	SCAN	сомм	OSCI	Re-Re	scan	Write	► START	STOP	18290			(IT
		Time ()	N													
		0			10	12 14	15 10	8 20 22	24 26	28 20 S	sec					
		Time O		0 0	10	12 14	10 10	0 20 22	24 20	20 30						
		0	2 4 6	5 8	10	12 14	16 18	8 20 22	24 26		sec					
		( <u>?</u>	ng time	-	-	-	-	_	_		-:-					
		0	1			2	3		4	5	nin					
			DEGASING													
			,													

dissolved gas .

Time ON – Set the operation time of the generator in degasin regime.
Time OFF – Set the non-operation time of the generator in degasin regime.
Degasing time – This the total time the generator was switched ON in degassing mode.



#### <u>5. PID Tab</u>

Ultrasonic cleaning generator DDS 04182019 v1.8	- 🗆 X
CONTROLL SWEEP AM DEGASING PID SCAN COMM OSCI 📧 Rescai 🗠 Write 🕞 START 🔳 STOP	EXIT
Phase protection set point	
<u>0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500 3000 3500 4000 4500 5009</u> 3000-	
filter depth	
Regulator voltage 0-	
MIN power	
Output voltage	
0.2-	
0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000 DC Power scale factor	
Power from control tab	
0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2 Phase fill 0 Password 1234	

#### 6. SWEEP Tab (Carrier frequency sweeping)

S Ultrasonic cleaning generator DDS 04182019 v1.8	- 🗆 ×
	EXIT
Sweeping depth	
0 50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500	
Sweeping frequency Sweep type	
Hz OFF 1 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 Periodic	
Smoothing	

**Sweeping depth**– This is the deviation of the sweeping frequency around the central operation frequency in Hz.

**Sweeping frequency** – Here you can set the desired sweeping frequency in *Hz*.

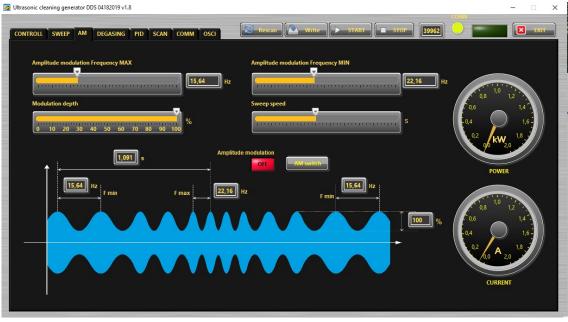
**Smoothing** – This changes the shape of the sweeping frequency from rectangular to similar to sinusoidal.

**Sweeping Type –** in three possible modes: OFF – no sweeping; AMMM – semi-random

sweeping; **Periodic** – periodic sweeping.



## 7. AM Tab (Amplitude Modulation Tab)



**Amplitude modulation frequency MAX** – This the maximum value of the frequency of the amplitude modulation.

**Modulation Depth –** This the the depth of the amplitude modulation.

**Amplitude modulation frequency MIN** – This the maximum value of the frequency of the amplitude modulation.

**Sweep speed** – This the speed of changing from Amplitude modulation frequency MIN to Amplitude modulation frequency MAX.

Find and activate the optimal AM regime, when you need it.



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS

